**Template for the review of the document on linkages between the post-2020 global biodiversity framework and the 2030 agenda for sustainable development**

**TEMPLATE FOR COMMENTS**

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| ***Specific comments*** |
| **Page**  | **Paragraph** | **Comment** |
| 2 | 1Column 1 | Goal A – Add **functionality** of natural ecosystems. Result: “area, connectivity, **functionality** and integrity of natural ecosystems” |
| 2 | 2Column 1 | Goal B – Add **integrated into decision making.** Result: “Nature’s contributions to people have been valued, **integrated into decision making,** maintained or enhanced”  |
| 3 | 1Column 1 | Goal C – Add **responsible**. Result: “The benefits, from **responsible** utilization of genetic resources” |
| 3 | 2Column 1 | Goal D – Add **enforcement**. Result: Means of implementation and **enforcement** *are* available to achieve all goals and targets the Framework |
| 4 | 2 Column 1 | Target 3 – Replace “reduce human-wildlife conflict by [X%]” with “reduce **illegal activities damaging** wildlife by [X%]”. Because killing big carnivores and building high fences also reduces human-wildlife conflict but is not desirable. |
| 4 | 2Column 1 | Target 4 - Replace “ensure that the harvesting, trade and use of wild species of fauna and flora, is legal, at sustainable levels and safe” with “ensure that illegal harvesting, trade and use of wild species of fauna and flora, is **controlled and punished, and these activities remain** at sustainable levels and safe” |
| 6 | 2Column 1 | Target 6 – Replace “including reducing excess nutrients [by x%], biocides [by x%], plastic waste [by x%]” with “including reducing excess nutrients [by x%], biocides [by x%], plastic waste [by x%], **POPs [by x%]**. |
| 7 | 2Column 1 | Target 7 – Replace “ensuring resilience and minimising any negative impacts on biodiversity” with “ensuring resilience **of natural ecosystems** **while preventing** and minimising any negative impacts on biodiversity” |
| 10 | 1Column 1 | Target 9 - Replace “support the productivity, sustainability and resilience of biodiversity in agricultural and other managed ecosystems” with “support the **functionality** and resilience of biodiversity in agricultural and other managed ecosystems”.  |
| 11 | 1Column 1 | Target 10 – Replace “contribute to regulation of air quality, hazards and extreme events” with “contribute to regulation of air, **water and soil** quality, hazards and extreme events” |
| 12 | 1Column 1 | Target 11 – Replace “increase benefits from biodiversity and green/blue spaces” with “increase benefits from biodiversity and green/blue**/brown and dark** spaces”. |
| 13 | 1Column 1 | Target 12 – Replace “sharing of benefits arising from utilization of genetic resources” with “sharing of benefits arising from **responsible** utilization of genetic resources” |
| 13 | 2Column 1 | Target 13 – Replace “integrate biodiversity values into policies, regulations,” with “integrate biodiversity values **and ecosystem services** into policies, regulations,”  |
| 15 | 1Column 1 | Target 14 – Replace “reduction of at least [50%] in negative impacts on biodiversity” with “reduction of at least [50%] in negative impacts on biodiversity **and ecosystem services**” |
| 16 | 1Column 1 | Harmonize the wording used in targets 14 and 15. Possibilities:Rephrase target 14: “By 2030, eliminate unsustainable **production** patterns”Rephrase target 15 “by ensuring **consumption** practices are sustainable” |
| 16 | 1Column 1 | Target 15 – Replace “ensuring people everywhere understand and appreciate the value of biodiversity” with “ensuring people everywhere understand and **respect** the value of biodiversity”. Because appreciation is very subjective. It is not possible to make sure people everywhere appreciate… Mozart or lasagna. |
| 17 | 1Column 1 | Target 16 – Replace “By 2030, establish and implement measures to prevent, manage or control potential adverse impacts of biotechnology “ with “By 2030, establish and implement **precautionary** measures to prevent, manage or control potential adverse impacts of biotechnology” |
| 20 | 1Column 1 | Target 19 – Replace “for the effective management of biodiversity” with “for the **fair and sustainable** management of biodiversity”  |
| 21 | 1Column 1 | Target 20 – Replace “By 2030, ensure equitable participation in decision-making” with “By 2030, ensure **effective** participation **and equitable** decision-making”  |
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*Comments should be sent by e-mail to* *secretariat@cbd.int* *by 25 July 2020*