**Template for the review of the document on linkages between the post-2020 global biodiversity framework and the 2030 agenda for sustainable development**

**TEMPLATE FOR COMMENTS**

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| ***General comments*** | | | |
| * **Based on research published by the Stockholm Resilience Center in 2016, it would be interesting to generate a graph on how biodiversity connects all SDGs and explain it in Section I (**[**https://www.stockholmresilience.org/research/research-news/2016-06-14-how-food-connects-all-the-sdgs.html**](https://www.stockholmresilience.org/research/research-news/2016-06-14-how-food-connects-all-the-sdgs.html)**).** | | | |
| * **We celebrate intergenerational and intragenerational equity is addressed** | | | |
| * **Effective implementation of the post-2020 GBF should be based on building alliances, thus the overall GBF contributes to SDG 17. This could be addressed at the GBF Goal level, and include Goal 17 for each one of the four proposed GBF goals.** | | | |
| * **Effective implementation of the post-2020 GBF will allow us to address peace, justice and achieve strengthened institutions. In this context, the overall GBF contributes to SDG 17. This could be addressed at the GBF Goal level, and include Goal 16 for each one of the four proposed GBF goals.** | | | |
| ***Specific comments*** | | | |
| **Page** | **Paragraph** | **Comment** | |
| 4 | Target 2 | This target addresses one of the main reasons future pandemics could be prevented.  On May, Parks journal published the paper EDITORIAL ESSAY: COVID‐19 AND PROTECTED AND CONSERVED AREAS which addresses how effectively and equitably managed systems of protected and conserved areas can be part of a response to the pandemic that both lessens the chance of a recurrence of similar events and builds a more sustainable future for people and nature. In this context, Target 2 should be linked to SDG 3, although no specific targets exist, so far, addressing the concept of One Health. | |
| 5 | Target 3 | Human-wildlife conflict contributes to much more than only Targets 15.7 and 15.c it also does to the following SDGs: 1, 2, 8, and 12. Below the specific targets it can be related to:  1.5 By 2030, build the resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-related extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and disasters  The most vulnerable populations are the ones most exposed to impacts of human-wildlife conflict (HWC). Building resilience and alternative livelihoods to foster coexistence contributes to this target.  2.3 By 2030, double the agricultural productivity and incomes of small-scale food producers, in particular women, indigenous peoples, family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, including through secure and equal access to land, other productive resources and inputs, knowledge, financial services, markets and opportunities for value addition and non-farm employment.  HWC happens mostly in small productive sites that impacts agro-productivity. Active management actions to reduce HWC and foster co-existence will allow to increase productivity of small-scale producers.  8.3 Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services  To decrease HWC decent job creation and sustainable productive activities is fundamental, as many of these encounters happen on lands of small producers.  12.8 By 2030, ensure that people everywhere have the relevant information and awareness for sustainable development and lifestyles in harmony with nature | |
| 29 | 15 | Include both business and finance sectors in paragraph 15, as it only addresses private sector and businesses.  The Global Biodiversity Framework includes two targets which refer to business’ **and finance sector** role in addressing biodiversity loss, including target 14 which calls for mainstreaming across all sectors, and target 15 which aims to reduce biodiversity impact in production practices and supply chains. However, the role of **both the** business **and finance sector**, and its impacts on biodiversity... | |
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|  |  | Additional rows can be added to this table by selecting “Table” followed by “insert” and “rows below” | |

*Comments should be sent by e-mail to* [*secretariat@cbd.int*](mailto:secretariat@cbd.int) *by 25 July 2020*